

BCJ 355

Homeland Security

Text: ***Introduction to Homeland Security: Policy, Organization, and Administration***

1st Edition, 2015

ISBN-13: 9781284045833

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Publisher: Jones & Bartlett



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rev. 01/17

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About the Final Examination

After you have successfully completed all of the unit examinations and writing assignments, it will be time for you to take the final examination.

California Coast University requires that all students complete all final examinations—**with the exception of general elective courses**—under the supervision of a proctor.

Proctors will have the following responsibilities:

- Ensure that all final examination materials are kept secure and confidential.
- Ensure that the student completes the examination without any outside assistance of any kind other than the course textbook, notes and other study materials.
- Verify the student's identification based on a government-issued photo ID. Proctors will need to verify the student's name and date of birth.
- Sign the final examination answer sheet (unsigned answer sheets will not be graded).
- Return the signed and completed answer sheet to California Coast University for grading and evaluation via the student portal, mail, or fax.

General Elective Courses:

If this is a general elective course, you will **not** need to complete the final examination under the supervision of a proctor.

Submitting Your Final Examination

Final Examinations can be submitted online through the Coast Connection student portal, by mail, or by fax.

Submitting Your Examination Through the Student Portal

For online submissions, once you have logged into the student portal, click on *My Academic Plan* and select the course you are working on to complete the final examination. You must input the unique password that was sent to your proctor in order to unlock your final examination questions. Remember to keep a copy of your answers for your own personal records.

Submitting Your Examination by Mail

You may send your **completed and signed** final examination answer sheet to the following mailing address:

California Coast University
Testing Department
925 N. Spurgeon Street
Santa Ana, California 92701

Submitting Your Examination by Fax

You can also fax your **completed and signed** final examinations to the Grading Department at (714) 547-1451. When faxing exams, please do not resize your fax.

Challenging a Test Item

We make every effort to ensure that all examination items are fair and free of errors. However, problems sometimes arise in the selection or interpretation of test items. For example, you might argue that two alternatives could be correct, based on the materials you read, or that the correct answer is not among the choices. Occasionally, a typographical error might make a question difficult to answer.

If you encounter a problem with a test item while taking your exam, you may “challenge” it by providing a brief explanation along with the page number(s) from the textbook in which the correct answer can be found. Likewise, you may also submit a test item challenge after your exam has been graded if you feel a test item was scored incorrectly. Students may submit up to four test item challenges.

Submitting Your Test Item Challenges Through the Student Portal

Please log into the Coast Connection student portal for specific instructions. You will submit your test item challenges directly through the student portal.

Submitting Your Test Item Challenges by Mail

- For each test question you wish to challenge, fill in option “F” on the answer sheet for that question.
- On a separate sheet of paper, indicate your name and student ID number, identify the examination you are working on (i.e., Unit Exam 1, 2, 3, etc.), and the specific question number you are challenging.
- Write out the question and its given choices and explain why you are “challenging” the test item.

- Provide a page reference from the textbook to support your answer. **If you do not provide a page reference, we may not be able to give you credit.**
- Mail your multiple choice answer sheet and test item challenge documents to the Testing Department.

The information you provide is important to us. It will help us further validate and correct any possible errors in the testing materials.

If you follow the Test Item Challenge procedure, your challenges will be reviewed and if correct, you will be given credit. You should allow an additional week for the review and scoring of your examination.

Examination Grading

Your grade on the final examination will be determined by the percentage of correct answers.

- A = 90% – 100% correct
- B = 80% – 89% correct
- C = 70% – 79% correct
- D = 60% – 69% correct
- F = 59% and below correct

Be sure to keep a copy of all work you submit to the university.

Multiple Choice Questions (Enter your answers on the enclosed answer sheet)

1. What unforeseen problem arose out of the civil defense and emergency planning efforts made during the Nixon administration?
 - a. lack of overall funding
 - b. too many agencies with duplicated tasks, leading to wasteful spending
 - c. widespread corruption
 - d. none of the above
2. Which President created the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)?
 - a. Ronald Reagan
 - b. George H.W. Bush
 - c. Bill Clinton
 - d. Jimmy Carter
3. The Federal Response Plan (FRP) did what for FEMA?
 - a. defined federal agencies' response to state/local governments during disasters
 - b. lead to poor FEMA response to Hurricane Hugo, and Loma Prieta earthquake
 - c. freed the agency from its local responsibilities
 - d. all of the above
4. James Lee Witt became the director of FEMA during which President's administration?
 - a. Ronald Reagan
 - b. George H.W. Bush
 - c. Bill Clinton
 - d. George W. Bush
5. The Gilmore Commission recommended which of the following?
 - a. the creation of a fusion center to collect and analyze intelligence on terrorism
 - b. the creation of the Department of Homeland Security
 - c. the creation of the Transportation Security Administration
 - d. the decentralization of federal emergency response
6. Which Commission recommended the creation of a Homeland Security Agency?
 - a. Gilmore Commission
 - b. Sarbanes-Oxley Commission
 - c. Hart-Rudman Commission
 - d. Clinton-Bush Commission

7. In which country was Aimal Kasi captured?
 - a. Iraq
 - b. Afghanistan
 - c. Pakistan
 - d. France
8. Which incident can be described as an act of domestic terrorism?
 - a. the 1993 attack on World Trade Center
 - b. the events of September 11, 2001
 - c. Aimal Kasi's attack
 - d. the Oklahoma City bombing
9. The Hart–Rudman Task Force on Homeland Security took place during which President's administration?
 - a. Barack Obama
 - b. Bill Clinton
 - c. George W. Bush
 - d. Ronald Reagan
10. Richard Reid became known by what moniker?
 - a. mad bomber
 - b. shoe bomber
 - c. package bomber
 - d. car bomber
11. Which document describes homeland security as defensive efforts to counter terrorist threats?
 - a. 2010 Bottom-Up Review
 - b. 2007 National Strategy for Homeland Security
 - c. 2011 National Strategy for Counterterrorism
 - d. 2010 National Security Strategy
12. A commission formed in 1999 was the U.S. Commission on National Security/21st Century also known as the :
 - a. RAND Corporation's National Defense Research Institute.
 - b. Hart-Rudman Task Force on Homeland Security.
 - c. U.S. congressional Advisory Panel to Destruction.
 - d. none of the above

13. In regards to why individuals engage in terrorism, which person studied the idea of relative deprivation?
- a. Bueno de Mesquita
 - b. Ted Robert Gurr
 - c. Enders and Sandler
 - d. Drake
14. Which terrorist attack on the U.S., or U.S. interests introduced Osama bin Laden and Ayman al-Zawahiri to the American people?
- a. the attacks in Kenya and Tanzania
 - b. 9/11
 - c. the 1993 World Trade Center bombing
 - d. the attack on the USS Cole
15. Which researcher argued that, because many terrorists have no earthly constituency, and view their enemies as enemies of God, there is little to stop them from using virtually any weapon against their enemies?
- a. Bueno de Mesquita
 - b. Ted Robert Gurr
 - c. Bruce Hoffman
 - d. Enders and Sandler
16. Which of the following is not typically considered to be a type of terrorism?
- a. group
 - b. religious
 - c. single-issue
 - d. left-wing/right-wing
17. Which type of natural disaster typically can affect nearly every area of the United States?
- a. tornadoes
 - b. floods
 - c. hurricanes
 - d. wildfires

18. The USA PATRIOT Act was organized around how many titles?
- a. 11
 - b. 10
 - c. 17
 - d. 20
19. The Director of Homeland Security was designed to emulate what existing position, in regards to its relationship with the President?
- a. FBI Director
 - b. Secretary of Defense
 - c. CIA Director
 - d. National Security Advisor
20. Which of the following Federal Statutes were amended by the USA PATRIOT Act?
- a. Bank Holding Company Act of 1956
 - b. Fair Credit Reporting Act
 - c. Federal Wiretap Statute
 - d. all of the above
21. What allowed the USA PATRIOT Act to pass easily, even though many were concerned its provisions did too much to invade civil liberties?
- a. strong public support
 - b. pressure from the United Nations
 - c. massive public demonstrations in support
 - d. pressure from special interest groups
22. How many existing agencies were folded into the Department of Homeland Security?
- a. 25
 - b. 22
 - c. 32
 - d. 27
23. Why didn't President George W. Bush return to Washington, DC shortly after he was informed of the 9/11 attacks?
- a. Air Force One was not immediately available
 - b. An unresponsive plane was headed towards Washington, DC
 - c. a lack of appropriate crisis management facilities
 - d. the Vice President was already covering the White House

24. Which Presidential Executive Order created the Public Alert and Warning System?
- a. 13311
 - b. 13356
 - c. 13407
 - d. none of the above
25. What event prompted all nonemergency civilian aircraft in the U.S. to be grounded for the first time in the country's history?
- a. the events of September 11, 2001
 - b. the 1993 World Trade Center Bombing
 - c. the 1968 El-Al hijacking
 - d. threats following embassy bombings in Kenya and Tanzania
26. Which DHS Secretary saw the end of the color-coded terror threat alert system?
- a. Bernard Kerick
 - b. Janet Napolitano
 - c. Tom Ridge
 - d. James Milton Loy
27. Which person was forced to withdraw his or her nomination for Secretary of Homeland Security because of a personal scandal?
- a. Janet Napolitano
 - b. Michael Chertoff
 - c. Bernard Kerick
 - d. James Milton Loy
28. In terms of size, where does the DHS rank, compared to all federal cabinet-level departments?
- a. third
 - b. first
 - c. seventh
 - d. fifth
29. The color-coded alert system was replaced by which system?
- a. a two-tiered system
 - b. disaster declarations
 - c. FEMA declarations
 - d. public service announcements

30. What was DHS's budget for the 2004 fiscal year?
- a. \$59 billion
 - b. \$20.4 billion
 - c. \$54.8 billion
 - d. \$30.4 billion
31. Which department accounts for the largest percentage of DHS's annual budget?
- a. U.S. Secret Service
 - b. ICE
 - c. U.S. Coast Guard
 - d. TSA
32. Which part of DHS oversees the integrity of the nation's financial infrastructure ?
- a. Secret Service
 - b. FBI
 - c. US-CERT
 - d. ICE
33. The Federal Air Marshal Service is part of which one of DHS's five major mission areas?
- a. counter-terrorism
 - b. protection of cyberspace
 - c. enforcement of immigration laws
 - d. security of U.S. borders
34. Approximately how many security checkpoints, located throughout airports, are managed by TSA?
- a. 1,100
 - b. 700
 - c. 550
 - d. 900
35. Which of the following directives focuses on the security of the nation's information technology (IT) and communications infrastructure?
- a. CSI
 - b. ICE
 - c. CNCI
 - d. DNDO

36. The Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources (CIKR) Asset Protection Technical Assistance Program (CAPTAP) is part of which DHS major mission area?
- a. preparedness and response
 - b. security of U.S. borders
 - c. counter-terrorism
 - d. protection of cyberspace
37. Which U.S. military organization sits under the DHS's umbrella?
- a. Air Force
 - b. Army
 - c. Navy
 - d. U.S. Coast Guard
38. Secretary Michael Chertoff was nominated by which President?
- a. Bill Clinton
 - b. George W. Bush
 - c. Barack Obama
 - d. none of the above
39. Which agency is responsible for enforcing hundreds of U.S. regulations while securing and facilitating trade and travel?
- a. Transportation Security Administration
 - b. U.S. Customs and Border Protection
 - c. U.S. Coast Guard
 - d. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
40. Which agency/department generally handles domestic Human Intelligence (HUMINT) ?
- a. Federal Bureau of Investigation
 - b. National Security Agency
 - c. Department of Defense
 - d. Customs and Immigration
41. The Office of the Attorney General is housed within which department?
- a. Federal Bureau of Investigation
 - b. Department of Justice
 - c. Joint Terrorism Task Force
 - d. Department of Treasury

42. SIGINT involves all of the following except?
- a. code-breaking
 - b. cryptanalysis
 - c. satellite imagery analysis
 - d. foreign language analysis
43. For homeland security purposes, which department/agency bridges the intelligence world and the law enforcement community?
- a. Joint Terrorism Task Force
 - b. Federal Bureau of Investigation
 - c. Central Intelligence Agency
 - d. Department of Justice
44. Which agency/department is in charge of developing map-based intelligence solutions?
- a. National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency
 - b. National Security Agency
 - c. National Reconnaissance Office
 - d. Defense Intelligence Agency
45. USNORTHCOM will mobilize at what point during a disaster?
- a. once local, state, and federal agency capabilities are exhausted
 - b. in coordination with FEMA efforts
 - c. immediately when a disaster strikes
 - d. once local and state agency capabilities are exhausted
46. Which agency/department coordinates with state and local law enforcement agencies through their participation in the Joint Terrorism Task Forces?
- a. Central Intelligence Agency
 - b. Department of Justice
 - c. Federal Bureau of Investigation
 - d. all of the above
47. Fusion centers theoretically serve what purpose?
- a. disabling of nuclear material intended for terrorist attacks
 - b. leveraging of private industry in response to terror attacks
 - c. combining and coordination of intelligence information at all levels of government
 - d. sharing of intelligence between federal agencies

48. Prior to 9/11, most U.S. counterterrorism resources were dedicated to what?
- a. airline safety
 - b. weapons of mass destruction
 - c. right- and left-wing extremists
 - d. foreign targets
49. Which of the following would not be considered part of the "Bush Doctrine?"
- a. preemptive force
 - b. unilateral use of force
 - c. making the world better
 - d. bilateral use of force
50. Domestic counter-terrorism is, by and large, the responsibility of which agency or organization?
- a. Department of Defense
 - b. CIA
 - c. US Navy
 - d. none of the above
51. The Obama administration utilized which department/agency as the primary tool for international counter-terrorism?
- a. Department of Homeland Security
 - b. Department of Defense
 - c. Central Intelligence Agency
 - d. Department of Justice
52. Which of the following best describes President George W. Bush's first approach to counter-terrorism after 9/11?
- a. the War on Terror
 - b. multilateralism
 - c. Bush Doctrine
 - d. none of the above

53. Of the domestic terrorist attacks stopped between 2001-2009, what percentage were originally identified by local law enforcement or other community authorities?
- a. 70 percent
 - b. 80 percent
 - c. 25 percent
 - d. 45 percent
54. In regards to international counter-terrorism, which organization/agency has President Barack Obama employed as the lead during his administration?
- a. Central Intelligence Agency
 - b. Department of Justice
 - c. Federal Bureau of Investigation
 - d. Department of Defense
55. Which agency or department heads up domestic counter-terrorism?
- a. CIA
 - b. FBI
 - c. DHS
 - d. NSA
56. Strengthening the workforce with training, programs for employee health, and increased workforce diversity were recommendations of which document?
- a. National Strategy (2007)
 - b. National Response Plan (2004)
 - c. National Response Framework (2008)
 - d. Strategic Plan (2012)
57. In what year was the National Strategy updated from its original version?
- a. 2012
 - b. 2004
 - c. 2008
 - d. 2007

58. Reforming immigration services is an initiative coordinated to which mission area described in the National Strategy?
- a. border and transportation security
 - b. intelligence and warning
 - c. domestic counter-terrorism
 - d. protecting critical infrastructure and key assets
59. Which security document linked homeland security with natural disaster preparedness?
- a. National Response Plan
 - b. 2007 National Strategy
 - c. National Strategic Plan
 - d. National Response Framework
60. Which of the following can be considered an initiative related to the “Intelligence and Warning” mission described in the National Strategy?
- a. implementation of the Homeland Security Advisory System
 - b. enhancement of the analytic capabilities of the FBI
 - c. utilization of dual-use analysis to prevent attacks
 - d. all of the above
61. The National Response Framework was published in what year?
- a. 2002
 - b. 2007
 - c. 2012
 - d. 2008
62. In terms of homeland security, the American Red Cross is an example of what?
- a. defense support of civil authorities
 - b. Non-Governmental Organization
 - c. Interagency Incident Management Group
 - d. Emergency Operations Center
63. The 2012 Strategic Plan covers which fiscal years for the Department of Homeland Security?
- a. 2012-2018
 - b. 2012-2020
 - c. 2012-2016
 - d. 2012-2013

64. What biological agent was used in an attack against the United States in the days shortly after 9/11?
- a. anthrax
 - b. small pox
 - c. ricin
 - d. mustard gas
65. Which agent can be considered a chemical weapon?
- a. choking/pulmonary
 - b. irritants
 - c. incapacitating agents
 - d. all of the above
66. What type of weapon is a “dirty bomb”?
- a. explosive
 - b. biological
 - c. chemical
 - d. radiological
67. Which natural disaster can occur at any moment, without notice?
- a. hurricanes
 - b. thunderstorms
 - c. earthquakes
 - d. wildfires
68. Which weapon is generally the most conventional?
- a. anthrax
 - b. dirty bomb
 - c. fertilizer bomb
 - d. nuclear
69. In regards to CBRNE, the 1995 attack on the Alfred P. Murrah building in Oklahoma City was what kind of attack?
- a. explosive
 - b. chemical
 - c. nuclear
 - d. biological

70. The collapse of _____ raised fears of nuclear weapons ending up in the hands of terrorists.
- a. the Soviet Union
 - b. Iraq
 - c. Afghanistan
 - d. Cuba
71. Restrictive building codes, improved surveillance of critical sites, and immunizations to prevent diseases are efforts related to which stage of the homeland security cycle?
- a. response
 - b. preparedness
 - c. mitigation
 - d. recovery
72. Which entity plays the biggest role in providing technical and financial support for emergency and disaster recovery?
- a. state governments
 - b. private industry
 - c. federal government
 - d. local governments
73. Which state's homeland security agency has four key offices for intelligence and analysis, public safety, critical infrastructure protection, and federal grant program administration?
- a. Tennessee
 - b. Pennsylvania
 - c. New York
 - d. Oklahoma
74. Long-term recovery efforts can take up to how long, depending on the level of disaster and the damage experienced by a region?
- a. years
 - b. weeks
 - c. 30 days
 - d. 75 days

75. Which group is part of Citizen Corps?
- a. USA Freedom Corps
 - b. Medical Reserve Corps
 - c. Volunteers in Police Service
 - d. all of the above
76. Community recovery efforts are primarily overseen by what?
- a. local law enforcement
 - b. Incident Command System
 - c. domestic preparedness office
 - d. Joint Field Office
77. Which organization specializes in training for explosives, live explosives, and incendiary devices?
- a. Energetic Materials Research and Testing Center
 - b. Center for Domestic Preparedness
 - c. Transportation Technology Center, Inc.
 - d. National Emergency Response and Rescue Training Center
78. Which entity is the only federally chartered training center for weapons of mass destruction?
- a. Center for Domestic Preparedness
 - b. Energetic Materials Research and Testing Center
 - c. National Disaster Preparedness Training Center
 - d. Nevada Test Site's Counter-Terrorism Operations Support Program
79. Which field-tested management characteristic of ICS invokes that supervisors must be able to adequately supervise and control subordinates?
- a. comprehensive resource management
 - b. integrated communications
 - c. unified command
 - d. manageable span of control
80. Which level of government would typically not employ the Incident Command System (ICS)?
- a. state
 - b. federal
 - c. international
 - d. tribal

81. Documenting results to measure performance, and to facilitate corrective actions is part of which ICS management characteristic?
- a. incident action planning
 - b. management by objectives
 - c. comprehensive resource management
 - d. accountability
82. Which ICS management characteristic provides a concise, coherent means of capturing and communicating the overall incident priorities, objectives, strategies, and tactics?
- a. incident action planning
 - b. management by objectives
 - c. modular organization
 - d. integrated communications
83. Which is not a primary function of the Public Information Officer?
- a. to arrange for tours
 - b. to ensure incident safety
 - c. to monitor and forward useful media information
 - d. to obtain the IC's approval of news releases
84. Which ICS management characteristic allows differing agencies to work together effectively?
- a. manageable span of control
 - b. chain of command
 - c. unified command
 - d. dispatch/deployment
85. Which is not a primary function of the Planning Section Chief?
- a. collect and manage all incident-relevant operational data
 - b. determine need for specialized resources
 - c. conduct/facilitate planning meetings
 - d. manage tactical operations
86. Which staffmember in an Incident Command System interacts with the public and media?
- a. Liaison Officer
 - b. Public Information Officer
 - c. Planning Section Chief
 - d. Logistics Section Chief

87. Which Congress passed the USA PATRIOT ACT?

- a. 108th
- b. 107th
- c. 110th
- d. 106th

88. The Court Security Improvement Act was passed by which Congress?

- a. 109th
- b. 110th
- c. 108th
- d. 107th

89. In 2007, The Terrorism Risk Insurance Program was extended until what year?

- a. 2014
- b. 2013
- c. 2015
- d. 2017

90. Which state split homeland security responsibilities into five different offices?

- a. New York
- b. California
- c. Florida
- d. Texas

91. When did New York State create the New York State Division of Homeland Security?

- a. 2002
- b. 2012
- c. 2010
- d. 2008

92. Which President Obama executive order optimized biological agent and toxin security in the U.S.?

- a. Executive Order 13539
- b. Executive Order 13491
- c. Executive Order 13456
- d. Executive Order 13553

93. Which two President Bush Executive Orders focused on the sharing of homeland security information between federal agencies?
- a. Executive Orders 13311 and 13356
 - b. Executive Orders 13260 and 13340
 - c. Executive Orders 13491 and 13492
 - d. Executive Orders 13456 and 13357
94. The Maritime Transportation Security Act was passed by which Congress?
- a. 110th
 - b. 108th
 - c. 109th
 - d. 107th
95. Which country leases Guantanamo Bay to the United States?
- a. Columbia
 - b. Iraq
 - c. Cuba
 - d. Dominican Republic
96. In which Supreme Court case did the court effectively sidestep the constitutional issues surrounding the Jose Padilla case?
- a. Hamdan v. Rumsfeld
 - b. Rumsfeld v. Padilla
 - c. Boumediene v. Bush
 - d. Hamdi v. Rumsfeld
97. What Supreme Court case ruled that those detained in the Guantanamo Bay detention facility had a right to habeas corpus, and that the Military Commissions Act was an unconstitutional suspension of that right?
- a. Boumediene v. Bush
 - b. Ashcroft v. Al-Kidd
 - c. Hamdi v. Rumsfeld
 - d. Rasul v. Bush

98. In which case did the Supreme Court rule that the United States Attorney General could not be personally sued in a case?
- a. Hamden v. Rumsfeld
 - b. Ashcroft v. Al-Kidd
 - c. Padilla v. Ashcroft
 - d. Boumediene v. Bush
99. In what country was Jose Padilla arrested for suspicion of conspiring to set off a dirty bomb in the United States?
- a. the United States
 - b. Iraq
 - c. Pakistan
 - d. Afghanistan
100. Which organization challenged the “No-Fly Watch List”?
- a. FBI
 - b. TSA
 - c. ACLU
 - d. UN

